PPL Table 3A: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999 (Numbers in thousands)

All	Number of	Designated	Other					Day Care
	Children	Parent	Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Center
All	38,585	1,153	6,393	4,020	5,830	2,142	2,284	1,851
MARITAL STATUS								
Married	28,523	884	5,501	2,838	3,527	1,244	1,570	1,222
Widowed, separated, divorced	6,304	202	654	832	1,320	420	465	418
Never married	3,758	68	238	350	982	477	249	211
RACE								
White	30,847	978	5,365	3,063	4,269	1,560	1,827	1,451
Black	5,854	126	627	708	1,229	472	354	306
Native American	523	19	85	74	85	18	15	15
Asian and Pacific Islander	1,361	30	315	175	247	91	88	79
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC								
Other	14,072	303	1,839	1,578	2,386	1,176	659	576
White, non-Hispanic	24,513	850	4,554	2,442	3,444	966	1,625	1,275
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Non-Hispanic	31,858	1,021	5,530	3,343	4,981	1,548	2,042	1,641
Hispanic	6,727	132	862	678	849	594	241	210
AGE OF PARENT								
15-24 years	13,950	328	2,292	903	2,909	1,190	1,122	910
25-34 years	11,333	347	1,935	1,326	1,620		647	497
35+ years	13,302	477	2,166	1,791	1,300	445	515	445
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT				·				
Less than high school	6,565	146	668	766	706	526	160	130
High school diploma	12,107	310	2,027	1,307	2,156	752	606	518
College 1-3 years	12,199		2,103	1,188	1,966			690
College 4+ years	7,713		1,596	759	1,001	240		513

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

All	Number of	Designated	Other					Day Care
	Children	Parent	Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Center
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Employed	24,630	1,087	6,205	3,228	4,785	1,664	1,972	1,712
In school	797	66	188	70	186	64	114	89
Looking for work	664	0	0	37	98	58	14	9
Not in labor force	12,495	0	0	686	760	356	184	42
WORK STATUS								
Not employed	13,955	66	188	793	1,044	478	312	140
Full-time	17,307	654	4,221	2,421	3,430	1,180	1,595	1,446
Part-time	7,322	433	1,984	807	1,356	484	377	265
SHIFT								
Not employed	13,955	66	188	793	1,044	478	312	140
Day shift	17,193	636	4,099	2,229	3,178	1,077	1,567	1,411
Nonday shift	7,436	451	2,106	998	1,608	587	405	301
FAMILY INCOME								
Less than \$1,500	7,056	141	534	695	1,095	536	293	241
\$1,500 - \$2,999	9,046	250	1,501	827	1,478	613	485	404
\$3,000 - \$4,499	8,071	251	1,584	901	1,154	419	443	364
\$4,500 and over	13,683	494	2,686	1,558	1,999	523	1,052	831
Missing	729	17	88	39	104	51	10	10
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL								
Below poverty line	6,998	141	553	674	1,070	485	281	249
On or above poverty line	30,858	994	5,752	3,307	4,655	1,605	1,992	1,592
Less than 100% poverty	6,998	141	553	674	1,070	485	281	249
100 to 200% poverty	9,281	261	1,383	989	1,382	706	392	300
200% and above poverty	21,578	733	4,369	2,318	3,273	899	1,600	1,292
Missing	729	17	88	39	104	51	10	10

# (Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

All	Number of	Designated	Other					Day Care
	Children	Parent	Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Center
RECEIVED TANF								
No	37,355	1,139	6,330	3,877	5,662	2,033	2,226	1,806
Yes	1,230	14	63	143	168	109	58	45
REGION								
Northeast	6,869	169	1,339	653	1,079	384	290	198
Midwest	9,115	214	1,777	1,029	1,201	387	509	383
South	13,217	418	1,757	1,436	2,117	767	910	776
West	9,384	352	1,520	903	1,433	603	574	494
AGE OF CHILD								
5-8 years	15,671	498	2,810	1,145	2,964	1,126	1,701	1,269
9-11 years	11,849	355	1,989	1,414	1,779	632	474	474
12-14 years	11,065	300	1,594	1,461	1,086	383	108	108
SEX OF CHILD								
Male	19,662	554	3,371	2,083	3,022	1,067	1,178	934
Female	18,923	599	3,022	1,937	2,808	1,075	1,106	917

## (Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

All					Other		
			Nonrelative		Nonrelative,		
	Nursery,		at Childs	Famiy Day	Providing Care		
	Preschool	Headstart	Home	Care	in Home	School	Self Care
All	434	82	1,184	1,032	1,604	32,526	6,097
MARITAL STATUS							
Married	371	48	807	667	1,199	24,015	4,374
Widowed, separated, divorced	33	13	181	247	253	5,389	1,255
Never married	29	21	196	117	153	3,121	468
RACE							
White	380	57	926	861	1,327		5,097
Black	42	25	224	117	225	5,006	743
Native American	0	0	13	16	2	459	125
Asian and Pacific Islander	12	0	20	38	51	1,133	133
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC							
Other	74	32		269	615	11,995	1,554
White, non-Hispanic	360	50	768	762	989	20,531	4,544
HISPANIC ORIGIN							
Non-Hispanic	408	76	1,002	924	1,264	26,802	5,526
Hispanic	25	6	182	108	340	5,723	572
AGE OF PARENT							
15-24 years	206	56	513	472	701	11,272	1,240
25-34 years	161	8	371	322	439	9,507	1,896
35+ years	67	18	300	237	465	11,746	2,961
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT							
Less than high school	20	14	134	50	214	5,610	637
High school diploma	71	28	324	280	440	10,099	1,789
College 1-3 years	143	40	389	414	584	10,311	2,116
College 4+ years	200	0	337	287	366	6,506	1,556

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

All					Other		
			Nonrelative		Nonrelative,		
	Nursery,		at Childs	Famiy Day	Providing Care		
	Preschool	Headstart	Home	Care	in Home	School	Self Care
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	282	57	956	996	1,433	21,207	4,761
In school	23	6	15	24	31	665	57
Looking for work	2	3	31	9	29	543	73
Not in labor force	126	16	182	2	112	10,110	1,207
WORK STATUS							
Not employed	151	25	228	36	172	11,318	1,337
Full-time	171	30	625	816	1,025	14,892	3,560
Part-time	111	26	331	180	408	6,315	1,201
SHIFT							
Not employed	151	25	228	36	172	11,318	1,337
Day shift	189	31	639	748	1,034	14,791	3,577
Nonday shift	93	25	317	248	399	6,416	1,184
FAMILY INCOME							
Less than \$1,500	33	26	180	147	241	5,996	775
\$1,500 - \$2,999	66	34	279	213	353	7,564	1,199
\$3,000 - \$4,499	79	13	168	232	327	6,808	1,373
\$4,500 and over	255	9	546	435	634	11,543	2,675
Missing	0	0	11	4	49	615	75
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL							
Below poverty line	19	17	156	115	183	5,933	691
On or above poverty line	414	65	1,017	913	1,372	25,978	5,331
Less than 100% poverty	19	17	156	115	183	5,933	
100 to 200% poverty	66	40	295	165	364	7,681	1,110
200% and above poverty	348	25	722	747	1,009	18,297	4,221
Missing	0	0	11	4	49	615	75

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

 $Source: \ U.S.\ Census\ Bureau,\ Survey\ of\ Income\ and\ Program\ Participation\ (SIPP),\ 1996\ Panel,\ Wave\ 10.$ 

PPL Table 3A: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999 (Numbers in thousands)

All			Nonrelative		Other Nonrelative,		
	Nursery,		at Childs	Famiy Day	Providing Care		
	-	Hoodstort		, ,	_	Cabaal	Self Care
DEOEN/ED TANE	Preschool	Headstart	Home	Care	in Home	School	Sell Cale
RECEIVED TANF							
No	423	80	1,142	1,002	1,545	31,474	5,975
Yes	11	2	43	30	60	1,052	123
REGION							
Northeast	93	3	274	172	340	6,227	911
Midwest	117	21	262	410	434	7,596	2,014
South	128	30	351	218	439	10,610	1,706
West	95	29	298	232	391	8,093	1,466
AGE OF CHILD							
5-8 years	434	82	612	640	906	12,009	428
9-11 years	0	0	418	325	482	10,557	1,588
12-14 years	0	0	154	67	216	9,960	4,081
SEX OF CHILD							
Male	252	29	683	475	735	16,547	3,222
Female	181	53	501	557	869	15,979	2,875

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10. Internet release date: January 24, 2003

All	Enrichment				School	No Regular	Multiple
	Activities	Sports	Lessons	Clubs	Programs	Arrangement	Arrangements
All	6,924	3,563	2,318	2,244	1,653	17,303	6,536
MARITAL STATUS							
Married	5,497	3,005	2,051	1,858	1,067	13,473	4,831
Widowed, separated, divorced	1,008	414	192	294	350	2,462	1,130
Never married	420	144	75	92	236	1,369	576
RACE							
White	5,901	3,199	2,078	1,939	1,249	14,122	5,293
Black	817	265	161	241	359	2,406	936
Native American	62	42	5	22	8	248	74
Asian and Pacific Islander	145	57	73	42	37	528	233
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC							
Other	1,704	645	439	472	643	6,280	2,015
White, non-Hispanic	5,220	2,918	1,879	1,773	1,010	11,023	4,521
HISPANIC ORIGIN							
Non-Hispanic	6,227	3,272	2,118	2,073	1,407	13,991	5,729
Hispanic	697	290	200	171	246	3,312	807
AGE OF PARENT							
15-24 years	1,828	938	448	540	523	5,573	2,499
25-34 years	2,166	1,121	763	730	488	5,049	1,877
35+ years	2,930	1,504	1,107	974	642	6,681	2,160
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT							
Less than high school	445	190	89	134	135	3,633	649
High school diploma	1,820	985	474	554	411	5,406	2,014
College 1-3 years	2,331	1,161	742	771	565	5,237	2,158
College 4+ years	2,328	1,227	1,012	784	541	3,027	1,715

# (Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

All	Enrichment				School	No Regular	Multiple
	Activities	Sports	Lessons	Clubs	Programs	Arrangement	Arrangements
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	5,484	2,756	1,725	1,731	1,465	6,573	5,833
In school	92	37	3	36	16	228	164
Looking for work	47	22	10	14	5	423	40
Not in labor force	1,300	748	579	463	166	10,079	499
WORK STATUS							
Not employed	1,440	807	593	513	188	10,730	704
Full-time	3,709	1,780	1,064	1,125	1,123	4,103	3,982
Part-time	1,776	976	661	606	342	2,470	1,851
SHIFT							
Not employed	1,440	807	593	513	188	10,730	704
Day shift	4,075	2,058	1,201	1,204	1,181	4,634	3,956
Nonday shift	1,409	697	524	527	285	1,939	1,877
FAMILY INCOME							
Less than \$1,500	628	248	149	147	215	3,818	742
\$1,500 - \$2,999	1,192	593	284	433	325	4,033	1,395
\$3,000 - \$4,499	1,466	777	513	534	259	3,635	1,435
\$4,500 and over	3,558	1,901	1,363	1,105	829	5,415	2,878
Missing	80	44	7	25	25	403	87
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL							
Below poverty line	588	239	138	161	179	3,915	659
On or above poverty line	6,256	3,279	2,172	2,058	1,450	12,985	5,791
Less than 100% poverty	588	239	138	161	179	3,915	659
100 to 200% poverty	1,178	554	292	415	316	4,336	1,349
200% and above poverty	5,078	2,726	1,880	1,643	1,133	8,649	4,442
Missing	80	44	7	25	25	403	87

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

PPL Table 3A: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999 (Numbers in thousands)

All	Enrichment				School	No Regular	Multiple
	Activities	Sports	Lessons	Clubs	Programs	Arrangement	Arrangements
RECEIVED TANF							
No	6,828	3,546	2,297	2,224	1,606	16,642	6,410
Yes	96	17	21	20	47	661	127
REGION							
Northeast	1,498	843	487	465	368	3,005	1,302
Midwest	1,869	1,008	667	779	272	4,066	1,665
South	2,119	1,024	672	540	656	5,940	1,995
West	1,437	687	492	461	357	4,292	1,574
AGE OF CHILD							
5-8 years	2,358	1,076	662	695	788	5,969	3,082
9-11 years	2,408	1,170	888	864	618	5,196	2,025
12-14 years	2,158	1,317	767	685	247	6,138	1,429
SEX OF CHILD							
Male	3,506	2,041	885	1,119	780	8,709	3,397
Female	3,418	1,521	1,433	1,126	873	8,594	3,140

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10. Internet release date: January 24, 2003

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Number of	Designated	Other					Day Care
Not employed	Children	Parent	Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Center
All	13,955	66	188	793	1,044	478	312	140
MARITAL STATUS								
Married	10,743	46	143	550	582	242	233	75
Widowed, separated, divorced	1,836	0	35	167	213	119	51	40
Never married	1,376	20	10	76	249	117	28	26
RACE								
White	11,401	61	159	617	681	349	258	99
Black	1,903	5	29	125	287	103	46	37
Native American	187	0	0	12	22	9	0	0
Asian and Pacific Islander	465	0	0	39	53	16	9	4
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC								
Other	5,549	12	78	351	496	262	78	53
White, non-Hispanic	8,406	54	110	442	548	216	234	87
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Non-Hispanic	10,782	58	139	604	907	344	283	127
Hispanic	3,174	7	49	189	137	134	29	13
AGE OF PARENT								
15-24 years	5,353	31	119	209	557	253	182	97
25-34 years	3,875	19	42	201	276	96	86	23
35+ years	4,727	15	27	383	211	129	44	20
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT								
Less than high school	3,631	0	36	254	214	141	34	15
High school diploma	4,309	23	24	242	378	178	67	35
College 1-3 years	3,844	26	93	200	343	115	113	50
College 4+ years	2,171	17	34	96	109	43	98	40

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Number of	Designated	Other					Day Care
Not employed	Children	Parent	Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Center
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
In school	797	66	188	70	186	64	114	89
Looking for work	664	0	0	37	98	58	14	9
Not in labor force	12,495	0	0	686	760	356	184	42
WORK STATUS								
Not employed	13,955	66	188	793	1,044	478	312	140
SHIFT								
Not employed	13,955	66	188	793	1,044	478	312	140
FAMILY INCOME								
Less than \$1,500	3,999	19	76	259	401	191	84	60
\$1,500 - \$2,999	3,322	18	49	137	266	135	71	38
\$3,000 - \$4,499	2,642	12	24	173	114	67	44	16
\$4,500 and over	3,543	17	32	204	212	65	112	26
Missing	448	0	7	19	51	18	0	0
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL								
Below poverty line	4,276	19	68	285	404	206	94	70
On or above poverty line	9,231	47	113	488	589	254	217	69
Less than 100% poverty	4,276	19	68	285	404	206	94	70
100 to 200% poverty	3,602	16	50	176	265	146	54	18
200% and above poverty	5,629	31	63	312	324	108	164	51
Missing	448	0	7	19	51	18	0	0

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Number of	Designated	Other					Day Care
Not employed	Children	Parent	Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Center
RECEIVED TANF								
No	13,081	66	168	691	945	414	286	126
Yes	874	0	20	102	99	63	26	14
REGION								
Northeast	2,376	8	33	113	151	88	46	14
Midwest	3,061	14	79	145	246	112	103	50
South	4,697	16	35	241	330	141	101	56
West	3,821	28	40	293	318	136	61	19
AGE OF CHILD								
5-8 years	6,282	49	133	339	567	258	278	106
9-11 years	4,200	12	27	274	275	147	25	25
12-14 years	3,474	5	28	179	202	72	9	9
SEX OF CHILD								
Male	7,117	48	117	392	522	256	154	53
Female	6,838	18	71	401	522	222	157	87

## (Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS					Other		
Not employed			Nonrelative		Nonrelative,		
	Nursery,		at Childs	Famiy Day	Providing Care		
	Preschool	Headstart	Home	Care	in Home	School	Self Care
All	151	25	228	36	172	11,318	1,337
MARITAL STATUS							
Married	138	25	154	15	113	8,674	1,011
Widowed, separated, divorced	11	0	28	5	40	1,542	198
Never married	2	0	46	16	19	1,102	128
RACE							
White	140	19	172	16	145	9,248	1,114
Black	7	6	49	15	21	1,548	169
Native American	0	0	7	4	0	160	30
Asian and Pacific Islander	5	0	0	0	5	363	23
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC							
Other	20	9	99	19	83	4,550	371
White, non-Hispanic	131	16	129	16	89	6,768	966
HISPANIC ORIGIN							
Non-Hispanic	138	23	186	32	116	8,690	1,188
Hispanic	14	3	43	4	56	2,628	148
AGE OF PARENT							
15-24 years	68	21	138	31	56	4,177	277
25-34 years	64	0	47	5	73	3,085	419
35+ years	19	4	43	0	43	4,057	641
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT							
Less than high school	16	3	41	9	39	3,032	252
High school diploma	26	7	76	0	54	3,394	364
College 1-3 years	52	16	62	21	57	3,160	426

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## (Continued)

College 4+ years

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

50

1,733

295

EMPLOYMENT STATUS					Other		
Not employed			Nonrelative		Nonrelative,		
	Nursery,		at Childs	Famiy Day	Providing Care		
	Preschool	Headstart	Home	Care	in Home	School	Self Care
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
In school	23	6	15	24	31	665	57
Looking for work	2	3	31	9	29	543	73
Not in labor force	126	16	182	2	112	10,110	1,207
WORK STATUS							
Not employed	151	25	228	36	172	11,318	1,337
SHIFT							
Not employed	151	25	228	36	172	11,318	1,337
FAMILY INCOME							
Less than \$1,500	16	9	53	25	55	3,324	319
\$1,500 - \$2,999	21	17	78	3	21	2,630	274
\$3,000 - \$4,499	28	0	15	3	23	2,122	272
\$4,500 and over	86	0	71	4	52	2,871	442
Missing	0	0	11	0	21	372	29
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL							
Below poverty line	15	9	59	23	54	3,528	332
On or above poverty line	136	17	158	13	97	7,419	976
Less than 100% poverty	15	9	59	23	54	3,528	332
100 to 200% poverty	26	9	73	5	30	2,794	300
200% and above poverty	110	8	86	7	66	4,625	676
Missing	0	0	11	0	21	372	29

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS					Other		
Not employed			Nonrelative		Nonrelative,		
	Nursery,		at Childs	Famiy Day	Providing Care		
	Preschool	Headstart	Home	Care	in Home	School	Self Care
RECEIVED TANF							
No	141	24	215	16	145	10,580	1,263
Yes	11	2	14	19	27	739	74
REGION							
Northeast	32	0	37	20	37	2,058	176
Midwest	39	15	54	9	47	2,454	429
South	45	5	74	0	43	3,563	345
West	36	6	65	7	45	3,243	386
AGE OF CHILD							
5-8 years	151	25	151	27	99	4,651	134
9-11 years	0	0	51	0	42	3,633	376
12-14 years	0	0	27	9	31	3,034	827
SEX OF CHILD							
Male	85	16	122	9	84	5,730	713
Female	66	9	106	26	88	5,589	624

#### (Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Enrichment				School	No Regular	Multiple
Not employed	Activities	Sports	Lessons	Clubs	Programs	Arrangement	Arrangements
All	1,440	807	593	513	188	10,730	704
MARITAL STATUS							
Married	1,281	772	571	441	133	8,540	464
Widowed, separated, divorced	88	20	19	42	28	1,284	129
Never married	71	15	2	30	26	906	111
RACE							
White	1,297	768	552	453	146	8,880	539
Black	110	21	25	50	39	1,359	140
Native American	17	17	3	9	0	126	9
Asian and Pacific Islander	16	0	14	0	2	366	16
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC							
Other	321	95	101	95	100	4,299	282
White, non-Hispanic	1,119	713	492	418	88	6,431	421
HISPANIC ORIGIN							
Non-Hispanic	1,262	751	533	478	130	· ·	586
Hispanic	178	56	60	36	58	2,600	118
AGE OF PARENT							
15-24 years	385	214	110	143	57	4,002	338
25-34 years	499	303	191	167	61	2,899	149
35+ years	555	291	292	203	70	3,829	217
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT							
Less than high school	158	70	32	33	50	2,906	111
High school diploma	333	185	100	118	47	3,367	214
College 1-3 years	440	273	174	159	25	2,898	215
College 4+ years	509	279	286	203	65	1,559	164

## (Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Enrichment				School	No Regular	Multiple
Not employed	Activities	Sports	Lessons	Clubs	Programs	Arrangement	Arrangements
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
In school	92	37	3	36	16	228	164
Looking for work	47	22	10	14	5	423	40
Not in labor force	1,300	748	579	463	166	10,079	499
WORK STATUS							
Not employed	1,440	807	593	513	188	10,730	704
SHIFT							
Not employed	1,440	807	593	513	188	10,730	704
FAMILY INCOME							
Less than \$1,500	211	76	69	57	60	2,985	172
\$1,500 - \$2,999	268	174	65	112	41	2,637	189
\$3,000 - \$4,499	321	182	148	106	27	2,148	131
\$4,500 and over	623	364	311	225	59	2,630	191
Missing	17	11	0	13	0	330	20
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL							
Below poverty line	230	89	65	63	61	3,226	185
On or above poverty line	1,193	707	528	437	127	7,174	498
Less than 100% poverty	230	89	65	63	61	3,226	185
100 to 200% poverty	282	179	89	111	44	2,875	172
200% and above poverty	910	528	439	327	82	4,299	326
Missing	17	11	0	13	0	330	20

### (Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Enrichment				School	No Regular	Multiple
Not employed	Activities	Sports	Lessons	Clubs	Programs	Arrangement	Arrangements
RECEIVED TANF							
No	1,380	795	585	501	156	10,161	618
Yes	60	12	8	12	31	569	86
REGION							
Northeast	330	198	141	110	47	1,740	100
Midwest	425	228	168	221	21	2,264	195
South	325	190	172	84	36	3,742	175
West	359	192	112	98	82	2,984	233
AGE OF CHILD							
5-8 years	610	326	239	213	91	4,625	401
9-11 years	490	272	221	183	72	3,280	195
12-14 years	339	209	133	117	24	2,825	108
SEX OF CHILD							
Male	730	474	240	270	99	5,398	364
Female	709	333	353	243	89	5,332	340

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10. Internet release date: January 24, 2003

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Number of	Designated	Other					Day Care
Not employed	Children	Parent	Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Center
All	24,630	1,087	6,205	3,228	4,785	1,664	1,972	1,712
MARITAL STATUS								
Married	17,780	837	5,359	2,288	2,946	1,002	1,337	1,147
Widowed, separated, divorced	4,468	202	618	665	1,107	301	414	379
Never married	2,382	48	228	274	733	361	221	186
RACE								
White	19,446	916	5,207	2,447	3,587	1,211	1,570	1,352
Black	3,951	122	598	582	941	369	308	269
Native American	336	19	85	62	62	9	15	15
Asian and Pacific Islander	896	30	315	137	195	76	79	75
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC								
Other	8,523	291	1,762	1,227	1,890	914	581	523
White, non-Hispanic	16,107	796	4,443	2,000	2,895	751	1,391	1,189
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Non-Hispanic	21,076	963	5,391	2,739	4,074	1,204	1,760	1,514
Hispanic	3,553	124	814	489	711	460	212	197
AGE OF PARENT								
15-24 years	8,597	297	2,173	695	2,352	937	940	812
25-34 years	7,458	327	1,893	1,124	1,344	411	560	475
35+ years	8,575	463	2,139	1,408	1,089	316	471	425
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT								
Less than high school	2,934	146	632	512	492	384	126	115
High school diploma	7,798	288	2,002	1,065	1,778	574	538	483
College 1-3 years	8,355	333	2,009	988	1,624	509	719	640
College 4+ years	5,542	320	1,561	663	892	197	588	474

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Number of	Designated	Other					Day Care
Not employed	Children	Parent	Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Center
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				_				
Employed	24,630	1,087	6,205	3,228	4,785	1,664	1,972	1,712
WORK STATUS								
Full-time	17,307	654	4,221	2,421	3,430	1,180	1,595	1,446
Part-time	7,322	433	1,984	807	1,356	484	377	265
SHIFT								
Day shift	17,193	636	4,099	2,229	3,178	1,077	1,567	1,411
Nonday shift	7,436	451	2,106	998	1,608	587	405	301
FAMILY INCOME								
Less than \$1,500	3,057	123	459	436	693	344	209	181
\$1,500 - \$2,999	5,724	232	1,452	690	1,212	478	414	367
\$3,000 - \$4,499	5,428	238	1,560	728	1,041	352	398	348
\$4,500 and over	10,139	477	2,654	1,354	1,786	457	940	805
Missing	281	17	80	20	54	33	10	10
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL								
Below poverty line	2,721	123	485	388	666	280	187	178
On or above poverty line	21,627	947	5,639	2,819	4,066	1,351	1,775	1,523
Less than 100% poverty	2,721	123	485	388	666	280	187	178
100 to 200% poverty	5,678	246	1,333	813	1,118	560	339	282
200% and above poverty	15,949	702	4,307	2,007	2,948	791	1,436	1,241
Missing	281	17	80	20	54	33	10	10

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Number of	Designated	Other					Day Care
Not employed	Children	Parent	Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Organized Care	Center
RECEIVED TANF								
No	24,274	1,073	6,162	3,186	4,716	1,618	1,940	1,680
Yes	355	14	44	41	69	46	32	32
REGION								
Northeast	4,493	162	1,306	540	928	296	244	184
Midwest	6,055	200	1,698	883	955	275	406	334
South	8,519	402	1,721	1,194	1,787	626	808	720
West	5,563	324	1,481	610	1,116	467	514	474
AGE OF CHILD								
5-8 years	9,389	449	2,677	805	2,397	868	1,423	1,163
9-11 years	7,649	342	1,961	1,140	1,504	485	449	449
12-14 years	7,591	296	1,566	1,282	884	311	100	100
SEX OF CHILD								
Male	12,544	506	3,254	1,691	2,499	811	1,023	881
Female	12,085	581	2,951	1,536	2,286	853	949	831

## (Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS					Other		
Not employed			Nonrelative		Nonrelative,		
	Nursery,		at Childs	Famiy Day	Providing Care		
	Preschool	Headstart	Home	Care	in Home	School	Self Care
All	282	57	956	996	1,433	21,207	4,761
MARITAL STATUS							
Married	233	23	653	652	1,085	15,341	3,364
Widowed, separated, divorced	22	13	153	242	213	3,847	1,057
Never married	27	21	150	101	135	2,018	340
RACE							
White	240	38	754	845	1,181	16,679	3,983
Black	35	19	175	102	203	3,458	574
Native American	0	0	6	12	2	300	95
Asian and Pacific Islander	8	0	20	38	46	770	110
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC							
Other	54	23	317	250	533	7,444	1,183
White, non-Hispanic	229	34	639	746	900	13,763	3,578
HISPANIC ORIGIN							
Non-Hispanic	271	53	817	892	1,149	18,112	4,337
Hispanic	11	4	139	104	284	3,095	423
AGE OF PARENT							
15-24 years	138	35	375	441	646	7,096	964
25-34 years	97	8	324	317	365	6,423	1,477
35+ years	47	14	257	237	422	7,689	2,320
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT							
Less than high school	4	11	93	41	175	2,578	386
High school diploma	45	22	249	280	386	6,705	1,424
College 1-3 years	92	25	327	393	527	7,151	1,689
College 4+ years	142	0	287	282	344	4,773	1,261

# (Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS					Other		
Not employed			Nonrelative		Nonrelative,		
	Nursery,		at Childs	Famiy Day	Providing Care		
	Preschool	Headstart	Home	Care	in Home	School	Self Care
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	282	57	956	996	1,433	21,207	4,761
WORK STATUS							
Full-time	171	30	625	816	1,025	14,892	3,560
Part-time	111	26	331	180	408	6,315	1,201
SHIFT							
Day shift	189	31	639	748	1,034	14,791	3,577
Nonday shift	93	25	317	248	399	6,416	1,184
FAMILY INCOME							
Less than \$1,500	17	17	127	122	187	2,672	455
\$1,500 - \$2,999	45	17	201	210	332	4,934	926
\$3,000 - \$4,499	51	13	153	228	304	4,687	1,101
\$4,500 and over	169	9	475	431	582	8,672	2,233
Missing	0	0	0	4	28	243	46
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL							
Below poverty line	4	9	97	92	129	2,405	359
On or above poverty line	278	48	858	900	1,276	18,560	4,355
Less than 100% poverty	4	9	97	92	129	2,405	359
100 to 200% poverty	40	31	222	160	333	4,887	810
200% and above poverty	238	18	636	740	942	13,672	3,545
Missing	0	0	0	4	28	243	46

## (Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS Not employed	Nursery,		Nonrelative at Childs	Famiy Day	Other Nonrelative, Providing Care		
	Preschool	Headstart	Home	Care	in Home	School	Self Care
RECEIVED TANF							
No	282	57	927	985	1,399	20,894	4,712
Yes	0	0	29	11	33	313	49
REGION							
Northeast	61	3	237	153	303	4,169	735
Midwest	78	6	208	401	387	5,141	1,585
South	83	26	277	218	396	7,047	1,361
West	60	23	234	225	346	4,850	1,080
AGE OF CHILD							
5-8 years	282	57	462	613	807	7,358	295
9-11 years	0	0	367	325	441	6,923	1,212
12-14 years	0	0	127	58	185	6,926	3,254
SEX OF CHILD							
Male	167	13	561	465	652	10,817	2,509

43

#### (Continued)

Female

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

531

781

10,390

2,252

395

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

115

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Enrichment				School	No Regular	Multiple
Not employed	Activities	Sports	Lessons	Clubs	Programs	Arrangement	Arrangements
All	5,484	2,756	1,725	1,731	1,465	6,573	5,833
MARITAL STATUS							
Married	4,215	2,232	1,480	1,417	934	4,933	4,367
Widowed, separated, divorced	920	394	173	252	322	1,177	1,001
Never married	349	129	72	63	210	463	464
RACE							
White	4,604	2,431	1,527	1,486	1,103	5,242	4,754
Black	707	243	137	191	320	1,047	796
Native American	44	25	2	13	8	122	65
Asian and Pacific Islander	129	57	59	42	35	163	218
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC							
Other	1,383	550	338	376	544	1,981	1,733
White, non-Hispanic HISPANIC ORIGIN	4,101	2,206	1,387	1,355	922	4,592	4,100

1,585

140

338

572

815

56

374

568

726

1,596

136

397

563

771

101

437

612

582

1,277

188

467

427

572

85

365

539

476

5,861

1,571

2,150

2,851

727

2,040

2,339

1,467

712

5,143

2,161

1,728

1,943

539

1,800

1,943

1,551

690

## (Continued)

Non-Hispanic

AGE OF PARENT

15-24 years

25-34 years

35+ years

Hispanic

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

4,965

1,443

1,666

2,375

287

1,487

1,891

1,819

520

2,521

235

725

818

121

799

888

948

1,213

Internet release date: January 24, 2003

**EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT** 

Less than high school

High school diploma

College 1-3 years

College 4+ years

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Enrichment				School	No Regular	Multiple
Not employed	Activities	Sports	Lessons	Clubs	Programs	Arrangement	Arrangements
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					-	-	-
Employed	5,484	2,756	1,725	1,731	1,465	6,573	5,833
WORK STATUS							
Full-time	3,709	1,780	1,064	1,125	1,123	4,103	3,982
Part-time	1,776	976	661	606	342	2,470	1,851
SHIFT							
Day shift	4,075	2,058	1,201	1,204	1,181	4,634	3,956
Nonday shift	1,409	697	524	527	285	1,939	1,877
FAMILY INCOME							
Less than \$1,500	417	172	80	91	156	833	569
\$1,500 - \$2,999	925	419	219	321	284	1,396	1,206
\$3,000 - \$4,499	1,145	595	366	428	231	1,486	1,304
\$4,500 and over	2,934	1,537	1,052	880	770	2,785	2,687
Missing	63	33	7	12	25	73	67
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL							
Below poverty line	358	150	73	99	118	689	473
On or above poverty line	5,064	2,573	1,644	1,621	1,323	5,812	5,293
Less than 100% poverty	358	150	73	99	118	689	473
100 to 200% poverty	896	375	203	305	272	1,461	1,177
200% and above poverty	4,167	2,198	1,441	1,316	1,051	4,351	4,116
Missing	63	33	7	12	25	73	67

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Enrichment				School	No Regular	Multiple
Not employed	Activities	Sports	Lessons	Clubs	Programs	Arrangement	Arrangements
RECEIVED TANF							
No	5,448	2,750	1,712	1,723	1,450	6,481	5,792
Yes	37	5	12	8	16	92	41
REGION							
Northeast	1,168	646	345	355	321	1,265	1,202
Midwest	1,444	781	499	558	251	1,802	1,470
South	1,795	835	500	456	619	2,198	1,820
West	1,078	495	380	363	274	1,308	1,340
AGE OF CHILD							
5-8 years	1,748	750	423	482	697	1,344	2,682
9-11 years	1,918	898	668	681	546	1,916	1,829
12-14 years	1,819	1,108	634	568	223	3,313	1,322
SEX OF CHILD							
Male	2,776	1,567	644	848	681	3,311	3,033
Female	2,709	1,189	1,080	883	784	3,262	2,800

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

 $Source:\ U.S.\ Census\ Bureau,\ Survey\ of\ Income\ and\ Program\ Participation\ (SIPP),\ 1996\ Panel,\ Wave\ 10.$